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**From:** Able, Tony [/O=EXCHANGELABS/OU=EXCHANGE ADMINISTRATIVE GROUP (FYDIBOHF23SPDLT)/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=08873E26CCD44323B0F6AB96E0E8FADA-ABLE, ANTHONY]  
**Sent:** 9/21/2021 6:34:22 PM  
**To:** Danois, Gracy R. [Danois.Gracy@epa.gov]; Gettle, Jeaneanne [Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov]  
**CC:** Diaz, Denisse [Diaz.Denisse@epa.gov]; Johnson, Bonita [Johnson.Bonita@epa.gov]  
**Subject:** RE: Talking Points for Jac

We think he is saying that since there will no longer be a fecal standard in GA, then there are no longer fecal impairments for these waters. And, since they don't have E coli data there is no impairment until they collect that E coli data.

Tony Able, Chief  
Water Quality Planning Branch  
Water Division  
U.S. EPA R4  
Atlanta GA

404 562 9273 (phone)  
404 821 9066 (Cell)

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**From:** Danois, Gracy R. <Danois.Gracy@epa.gov>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, September 21, 2021 2:19 PM  
**To:** Gettle, Jeaneanne <Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov>; Able, Tony <Able.Tony@epa.gov>  
**Cc:** Diaz, Denisse <Diaz.Denisse@epa.gov>; Johnson, Bonita <Johnson.Bonita@epa.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Talking Points for Jac

Jeaneanne,

The short answer to that is no. GA already identified an impairment that they need to address. A change in the standard (from using fecal coliform as indicator of the impairment to E. coli) does not address the impairment that was identified.

Gracy

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**From:** Gettle, Jeaneanne <Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, September 21, 2021 2:15 PM  
**To:** Able, Tony <Able.Tony@epa.gov>  
**Cc:** Diaz, Denisse <Diaz.Denisse@epa.gov>; Johnson, Bonita <Johnson.Bonita@epa.gov>; Danois, Gracy R. <Danois.Gracy@epa.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Talking Points for Jac

So what is Jac saying is the "good cause?"

jmg

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**From:** Able, Tony <Able.Tony@epa.gov>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, September 21, 2021 2:10 PM  
**To:** Gettle, Jeaneanne <Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov>  
**Cc:** Diaz, Denisse <Diaz.Denisse@epa.gov>; Johnson, Bonita <Johnson.Bonita@epa.gov>; Danois, Gracy R. <Danois.Gracy@epa.gov>  
**Subject:** Talking Points for Jac

Jeaneanne: Our primary talking points are **bolded** below. The other text helps explain the issue. We have been working with GA on this for some time now. They don't seem to like our answers and keep reframing their questions. Let us know if you would like a follow up call to talk thru this.

Jac's 2 most recent questions were:

- 1) The funding issue was addressed generally. The math seems a bit complicated to fully grasp the potential impacts. If I am understanding it correctly, the earliest that there could be a potential impact is ~ 2026 and the impact appears to be pretty small (Maybe ~ 1-2% depending upon a lot of factors that are difficult to estimate today). I'm not fully understanding the connection between the funding formula and the funding floor. I think it's saying that as long as the U.S. does NOT experience a funding decrease, then an individual state also does NOT see a decrease, but need to confirm my understanding.

**Answer: Correct. This would have very little impact on the grant funding. We can schedule a call with the EPA 106 grant funding lead to answer your questions in detail.**

- 2) Unless I missed, it, the Sep 17 email did not address the 305(b) list.

Issue:

- In the upcoming triennial review, GA is proposing to adopt an E coli standard that will be used in place of the existing fecal standard as an indicator of pathogen impairment
- In the 2022 Integrated Report (305(b)/303(d)), the fecal impaired waters will remain in category 5 (303(d) listed waters)
- Prior to the 2024 Integrated Report, GA anticipates having completed TMDLs for the "fecal" impaired waters. Therefore, they should be placed in the Integrated Report category 4a (TMDL completed)
- Instead, **(this is our concern)** GA is proposing to place them in category 3 (insufficient data and/or information to make a use support determination) because there will be insufficient data to assess waters based on the new E coli standard. This essentially removes them from being "impaired" without justification (good cause).

**Answer:**

**40 CFR § 130.7(6)(iv) requires demonstration of good cause for "delisting". The regulations offer examples of what could be consider "good cause."** *Good cause includes, but is not limited to, more recent or accurate data; more sophisticated water quality modeling; flaws in the original analysis that led to the water being listed in the categories in §130.7(b)(5); or changes in conditions, e.g., new control equipment, or elimination of discharges.*

- **We communicated to GA what we understand are good cause to remove the "fecal" impaired waters from category 5 or 4a: 1) new fecal data, 2) new E coli data, 3) new modeling information or 4) justification that the waters were improperly placed on the 303(d) list .**
- Jac asked for reg citations for our position. Bonita's message to Liz below explains this. The talking points above sum up Bonita's message to Liz.

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Hi Liz,

I hope that all is well. As mentioned in the email I sent on August 5, waters aren't to be delisted until data shows that water quality has improved or that they were listed in error. The main issue is that a standard was in place when the waters were listed. Due to exceedances of the standard, the waters were listed. A solution that Susan, Tyler, and we agree with is that changing the parameter of the listed waters, as impaired for pathogens, is an appropriate remedy. Once you collect sufficient data which demonstrates that under the new standard the waters should be delisted, you will need to explain in your delisting decision what was done to obtain the data and why it is appropriate to delist based on data for a different indicator (the relationship between fecal and *E. coli* as indicators).

In response to the inquiries made during our call on September 8, we have included relevant citations and information on the 106 calculations below.

### **1. How to manage a change in standards in the 303(d) Impaired Waters List**

40 CFR § 130.7(6)(iv) requires the following:

*Upon request by the Regional Administrator, each State must demonstrate good cause for not including a water or waters on the list [emphasis added]. Good cause includes, but is not limited to, more recent or accurate data; more sophisticated water quality modeling; flaws in the original analysis that led to the water being listed in the categories in §130.7(b)(5); or changes in conditions, e.g., new control equipment, or elimination of discharges.*

The EPA has provided information through multiple guidance memorandums since 1994 as to how this requirement should be addressed. In the August 1997 program guidance, the EPA specifically addressed the topic of what to do when a state was in the process of revising its standards:

*States may revise their water quality standards to address changes such as a Use Attainability Analysis (as provided by 40 CFR section 131.10), development of a site-specific criterion, or updated science. Several States have asked whether they may exclude waters from the State section 303(d) lists if a water quality standard is in the process of being revised to be less stringent than the standard that is in effect. They are concerned that once the water quality standard has been revised, a waterbody that was water quality-limited under the old water quality standard may not be water quality-limited under the revised water quality standard.*

*A decision not to list because a water quality standard is in the process of being revised would be inconsistent with the regulations cited above and the Clean Water Act, which require a State to identify "those waters within its boundaries" where controls "are not stringent enough to implement any water quality standard applicable to such waters" (section 303(d)(1)(A) of the Clean Water Act, emphasis added). Therefore, for the 1998 listing cycle, States should include on their section 303(d) lists waters that do not meet an applicable water quality standard at the time of listing, even if the standard is in the process of being revised to be less stringent. If the standard is in fact revised in the future, the water may be removed from the section 303(d) list at that time provided the water no longer meets the listing requirements. States have the discretion, of course, to assign a low priority to those waters where there is a likelihood that they may be removed from the list in the near future.*

### **Information Concerning 2010 Clean Water Act Sections 303(d), 305(b), and 314 Integrated Reporting and Listing Decisions**

EPA recommends that States include in their assessment methodologies a description of the rationale to be used in assigning waters to category 3. In particular, EPA regulations require States to provide in their Section 303(d) list submissions a rationale for not using any existing and readily available water quality data and information in developing the list (40 CFR 130.7(b)(6)(iii)). EPA also expects that waters identified as impaired

and listed on the 303(d) list in the previous reporting cycle will not be removed from the list and placed into Category 3 in the subsequent listing cycle unless the State can demonstrate good cause for doing so, consistent with EPA regulations (40 CFR § 130.7(b)(6)(iv)). The State should explain why the data and information that formed the basis for the original listing is no longer sufficient for determining that the water is still impaired.

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**From:** Gettle, Jeaneanne <[Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov](mailto:Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov)>

**Sent:** Monday, September 20, 2021 3:08 PM

**To:** Able, Tony <[Able.Tony@epa.gov](mailto:Able.Tony@epa.gov)>

**Cc:** Diaz, Denisse <[Diaz.Denisse@epa.gov](mailto:Diaz.Denisse@epa.gov)>

**Subject:** Fwd: Scheduling Talquin Call

Tony

I need talking points for this ASAP.

Jmg

Sent from my iPhone

Begin forwarded message:

**From:** "Capp, James" <[James.Capp@dnr.ga.gov](mailto:James.Capp@dnr.ga.gov)>

**Date:** September 20, 2021 at 2:34:53 PM EDT

**To:** "Able, Tony" <[Able.Tony@epa.gov](mailto:Able.Tony@epa.gov)>

**Cc:** "Gettle, Jeaneanne" <[Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov](mailto:Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov)>, Liz Booth <[Elizabeth.Booth@dnr.ga.gov](mailto:Elizabeth.Booth@dnr.ga.gov)>

**Subject:** RE: Scheduling Talquin Call

OK. I'm going to be out of the office most of the time Sep 21-24, so I may be difficult to reach via phone.

On Sep 1, I requested some time with Jeaneanne to discuss the transition from fecal to E.coli and the 305(b) list and potential impacts to grant funding. On Sept 1, there was a little flexibility on timing. Now, my time has just about run out if we want to go to public notice on the Triennial Review in October (which we do). How soon can we get that conversation scheduled?

I've reviewed the EPA email from Bonita to Liz on Sep 17.

- 3) The funding issue was addressed generally. The math seems a bit complicated to fully grasp the potential impacts. If I am understanding it correctly, the earliest that there could be a potential impact is ~ 2026 and the impact appears to be pretty small (Maybe ~ 1-2% depending upon a lot of factors that are difficult to estimate today). I'm not fully understanding the connection between the funding formula and the funding floor. I think it's saying that as long as the U.S. does NOT experience a funding decrease, then an individual state also does NOT see a decrease, but need to confirm my understanding.
- 4) Unless I missed, it, the Sep 17 email did not address the 305(b) list.

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**From:** Able, Tony <[Able.Tony@epa.gov](mailto:Able.Tony@epa.gov)>  
**Sent:** Monday, September 20, 2021 12:50 PM  
**To:** Capp, James <[James.Capp@dnr.ga.gov](mailto:James.Capp@dnr.ga.gov)>; Julie Espy <[Julie.Espy@dep.state.fl.us](mailto:Julie.Espy@dep.state.fl.us)>  
**Cc:** Gettle, Jeaneanne <[Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov](mailto:Gettle.Jeaneanne@epa.gov)>  
**Subject:** Scheduling Talquin Call

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Jeaneanne's secretary will be contacting you soon to schedule a call with you and your teams before FDEP's Oct 13 TMDL technical meeting. We would like to go over the FDEP schedule for finalizing the TMDL and any coordination that may be needed as the process moves forward. Let us know if there are other topics you would like to include.

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